Twenty years after its adoption, the Indigenous and Tribal Peoples Convention, 1989 (No. 169) of the International Labour Organization has become an important feature of the jurisprudence of Latin American courts concerning indigenous peoples’ rights.

This publication presents a selection of court decisions from 10 jurisdictions across the region and from the Inter-American human rights system, illustrating the impact of Convention No. 169 on the case law. The Casebook highlights and analyses the legal techniques used by the courts to draw on the Convention, and is designed as a tool for judges, lawyers and legal educators.